

# Henry of Scotland

**Henry of Scotland** (*Eanric mac Dabíd*, 1114 – 12 June 1152<sup>[1]</sup>) was heir apparent to the Kingdom of Alba. He was also the 3rd Earl of Northumberland and the 3rd Earl of Huntingdon. He was the son of King David I of Scotland and Queen Maud, 2nd Countess of Huntingdon.<sup>[2]</sup> Henry was named after his uncle-in-law, King Henry I of England, who had married his paternal aunt Edith.

Henry	
<b>Born</b>	1114
<b>Died</b>	12 June 1152
<b>Spouse</b>	Ada de Warenne
<b>House</b>	Dunkeld
<b>Father</b>	David I of Scotland
<b>Mother</b>	Maud, 2nd Countess of Huntingdon

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## Earldom

David, Henry's father, invaded England in 1136. His army was met by Stephen of Blois at Carlisle. Instead of battle, there was a negotiated settlement that included Henry performing homage to Stephen for Carlisle and the Earldom of Huntingdon.<sup>[3]</sup> Henry's journey to Stephen's court for Easter (1136) was met with resentment, including an accusation of treason,<sup>[4]</sup> which brought about his return at his father's insistence.<sup>[4]</sup>

After another invasion by his father, Henry was finally invested with the Earldom of Northumberland in 1139.<sup>[5]</sup> Later in the year, Henry met with Stephen at Nottingham, where he was also reinvested with Carlisle and Cumberland.<sup>[5]</sup> At which time Henry paid homage to Stephen for his Earldom.<sup>[5]</sup>


Henry's inclusion into King Stephen's inner circle was highlighted by his arranged marriage to Ada de Warenne.<sup>[6]</sup> This marriage secured Henry's place within Stephen's kingdom.<sup>[6]</sup> Following Stephen's capture by forces of Empress Matilda, Henry held the Earldom of Northumberland as a Scottish fief.<sup>[7]</sup>

On Henry's death, the Earldom passed to his half-brother Simon II de Senlis.

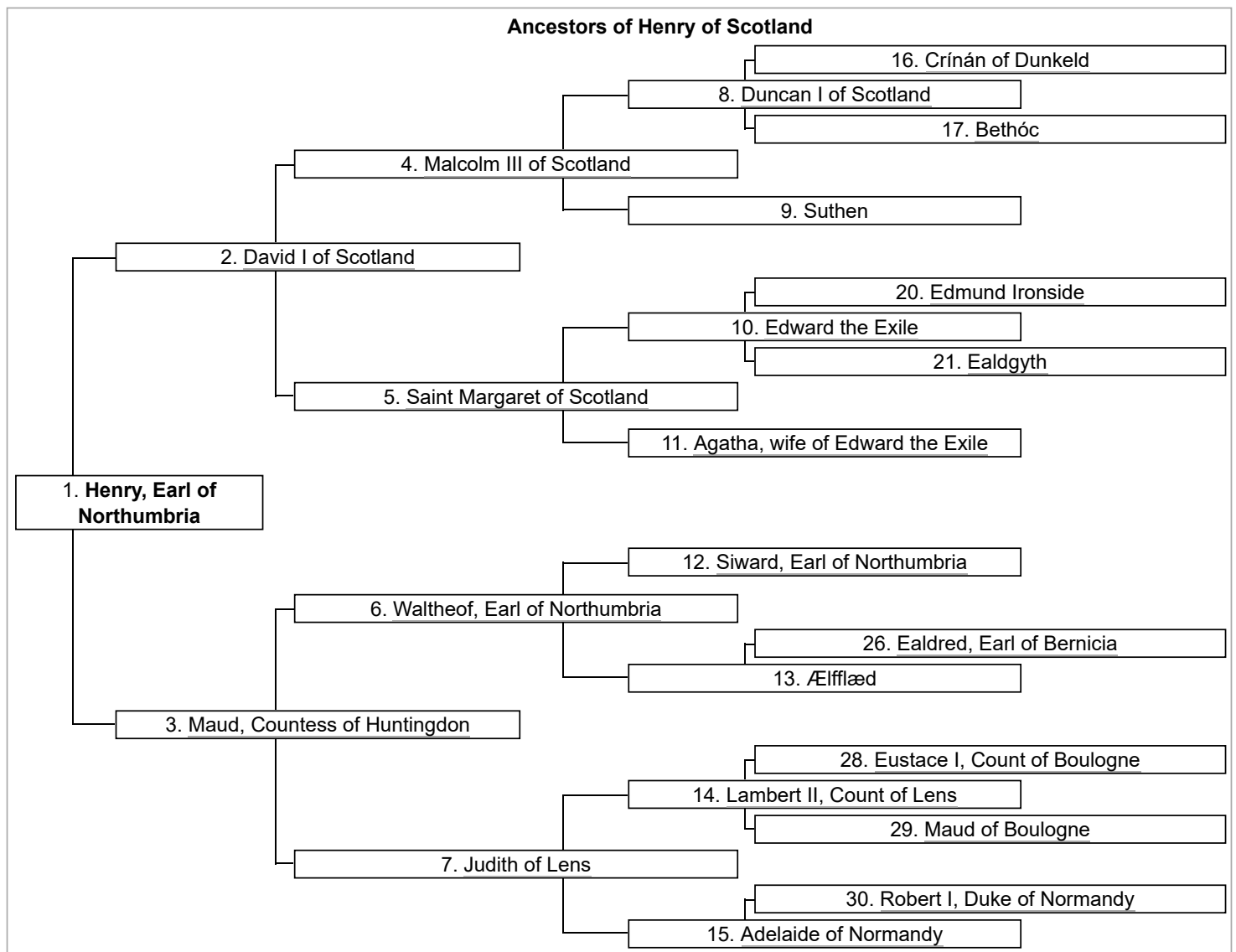
## Family

In 1139, Henry married Ada de Warenne,<sup>[1]</sup> the daughter of William de Warenne, 2nd Earl of Surrey (died 1138), and Elizabeth of Vermandois, daughter of Hugh of Vermandois.

- Ada of Huntingdon (1139-1206), married in 1161, Floris III, Count of Holland.<sup>[2]</sup>
- Margaret of Huntingdon (1140–1201)
  - Married [1] in 1160 Conan IV, Duke of Brittany, (died 1171)<sup>[8]</sup>
  - Married [2] Humphrey III de Bohun, Lord of Trowbridge.
  - Married [3] Sir William fitz Patrick de Hertburn
- Malcolm IV of Scotland. (1141-1165)<sup>[2]</sup>
- William I of Scotland (c.1142-1214)
- David of Scotland, 8th Earl of Huntingdon. (c.1144-1219)<sup>[2]</sup>
- Matilda (or Maud) of Huntingdon, died unmarried in 1152.
- Marjorie of Huntingdon, married Gille Críst, Earl of Angus.<sup>[9][10]</sup>

Henry of Scotland: penny	
	
hENRICVS •[F RE?], crowned bust right, sceptre before	+EREBALD: ON [C]OREB:, cross moline with fleur in each angle within tressure.
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# Ancestry



## References

1. Oram 2011, p. 372.
2. Oram 2011, p. iii.
3. Oram 2011, p. 90.
4. Oram 2011, p. 91.
5. Oram 2011, p. 95.
6. Oram 2011, p. 96.
7. Oram 2011, p. 99.
8. Everard & Jones 1999, p. 93.
9. English Monarchs: Dynasties. (Copyright © 2004 - 2018). [http://www.englishmonarchs.co.uk/dunkeld\\_16.html](http://www.englishmonarchs.co.uk/dunkeld_16.html). [biog. of Henry of Scotland, Earl of Huntingdon (born c. 1115 – died 1152)]: “Henry’s youngest daughter, Marjorie of Huntingdon, married Gille Críst, Earl of Angus.”
10. Roberts, John L., *Lost Kingdoms: Celtic Scotland in the Middle Ages*, (Edinburgh, 1997), pp. 53–54: (author states, “Almost nothing is known of him [Gille Críst, ‘Earl of Angus’] except that he married Marjorie of Huntingdon, the daughter of Henry, Earl of Huntingdon and Ada de Warenne, and that he was succeeded by his son Donnchad before 1206. His daughter Bethóc (Beatrix) was married to Walter Stewart, 3rd High Steward of Scotland and was mother to Alexander Stewart, 4th High Steward of Scotland.”).

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<b>Henry of Scotland</b> <b>House of Dunkeld</b> <b>Born:</b> c.1114 <b>Died:</b> 12 June 1152		
Preceded by <b>Maud</b>	<b>Earl of Huntingdon</b> 1130–1138	Succeeded by <b>Simon de Senlis</b>
Preceded by <b>Simon de Senlis</b>	<b>Earl of Huntingdon</b> 1138–1141	
<b>Vacant</b> Title last held by <b>Robert de Mowbray</b>	<b>Earl of Northumbria</b> 1139–1152	Succeeded by <b>William fitz Henry</b>

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